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Corresponding authors based in the countries listed below will be granted a full waiver upon application.

**Developing Countries List 2020** [classified by the World Bank as Low-income or Lower-middle-income, based on its gross national income (GNI) per capita]

Afghanistan	Kenya	Sri Lanka
Algeria	Kiribati	Sudan
Angola	Korea, Dem People's Rep.	Syrian Arab Republic
Bangladesh	Kyrgyz Republic	Tajikistan
Benin	Lao PDR	Tanzania
Bhutan	Lesotho	Timor-Leste
Bolivia	Liberia	Togo
Burkina Faso	Madagascar	Tunisia
Burundi	Malawi	Uganda
Cabo Verde	Mali	Ukraine
Cambodia	Mauritania	Uzbekistan
Cameroon	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Vanuatu
Central African Republic	Moldova	Vietnam
Chad	Mongolia	West Bank and Gaza
Comoros	Morocco	Yemen, Rep.
Congo, Dem. Rep	Mozambique	Zambia
Congo, Rep.	Myanmar	Zimbabwe
Côte d'Ivoire	Nepal	
Djibouti	Nicaragua	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Niger	
El Salvador	Nigeria	
Eritrea	Pakistan	
Eswatini	Papua New Guinea	
Ethiopia	Philippines	
Gambia, The	Rwanda	
Ghana	São Tomé and Príncipe	
Guinea	Senegal	
Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone	
Haiti	Solomon Islands	
Honduras	Somalia	
India	South Sudan	